

creatively about how they could transfer and use what they have learned in different academic and real-world contexts. Argumentative questions prompt students to make and defend decisions they can justify and support using their education and experience—or expertise—as evidence and examples. Affective questions encourage students to express and share their attitudes, beliefs, and feelings about texts and topics. Personal questions personalize learning by asking students to pose their own question about the concept or content they personally want to address and share what they have learned with their classmates and peers.

ESSENTIAL	Universal	Who?	How?	What causes? What if?	Is... or...?
		What?	Why?	What influences?	Does... or...?
	Overarching	How?	Why?	What causes?	
	Topical	How?	What is the effect?		What is the relationship?
		Why?	What is the impact?		
What causes?	What is the influence?				
Driving	What can you create?	What can you produce?			
	What can you design?	What kind of plan could you develop?			
	What can you develop?	What kind of problem could you present?			
	What can you do?	What kind of text could you produce?			
	How would you innovate?	How could you develop and use?			
	What can you invent?				
FACTUAL	Who?	What?	Where?	When?	
ANALYTICAL	How?	What categorizes?	What is the meaning?		
	Why?	What characterizes?	What is the message?		
	How does it happen?	What classifies?	What is the intent?		
	How does it work?	What distinguishes?	What is the purpose?		
	How is it used?	What indicates?	What does it represent?		
	Why does it happen?	What are the similarities?	What does it signify?		
	Why does it work?	What are the differences?	What does it symbolize?		
	Why is it used?				

REFLECTIVE	What causes? What is the effect? What is the reason? What is the outcome? What is the result? What is the impact? What is the influence?	What is the outcome? What is the pattern? What is the relationship? What is the diagnosis? What are the ways?		
HYPOTHETICAL	What if? What would happen? What could happen?	How could? How would?	How may? How might?	What will? How will?
ARGUMENTATIVE	Is ... or ...? Was ... or ...? Does ... or ...?	Did ... or ...? Could ... or ...? Would ... or ...?	Should ... or ...? Will ... or ...? Which?	
AFFECTIVE	What do <i>you</i> believe? How do <i>you</i> feel? What do <i>you</i> think?	What is <i>your</i> opinion? What is <i>your</i> perspective? What are <i>your</i> thoughts?	How could <i>you</i> ? How would <i>you</i> ?	
PERSONAL	What do <i>you</i> want to learn?			